EnRô in new designs for learning: online role play blended role play

Why?

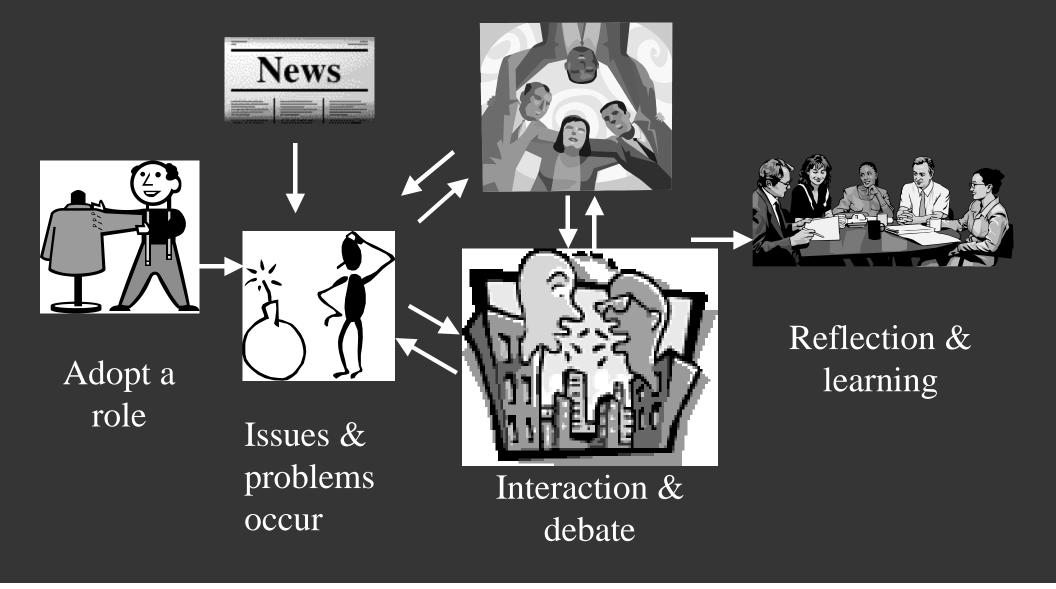
"We use online role play because it encourages deep approaches to learning through safe, yet challenging, explorations of perspectives."

Online Role Play Expert Reference Group, AUTC Project, 2002



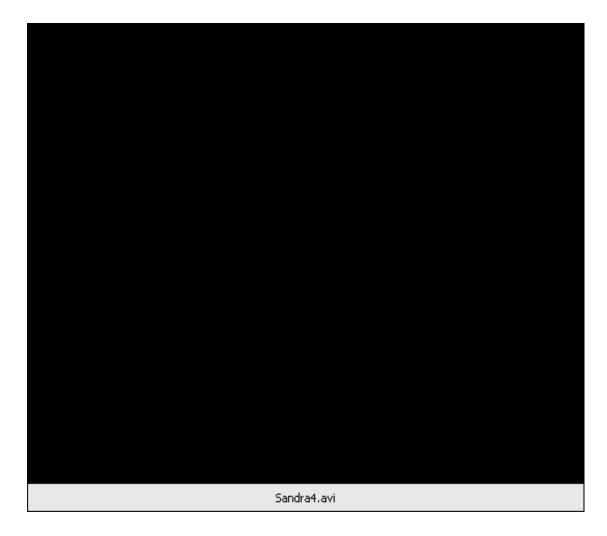
from McLaughlan et al, UTS

What happens in a role play?



Traditional University TEACHING Designs Lecture information **Tutorial** activity, discussing Assignment - reflection (or regurgitation?)

Online Role Play in Middle East Politics



inter-institutional & inter-national

Strong Learning Designs

support knowledge construction

provide authentic contexts

support collaboration

cater for individual differences

involve teacher as coach

encourage metacognition

involve integrated assessment

(Boud & Prosser plus Oliver)

However...

most online Learning Designs are only

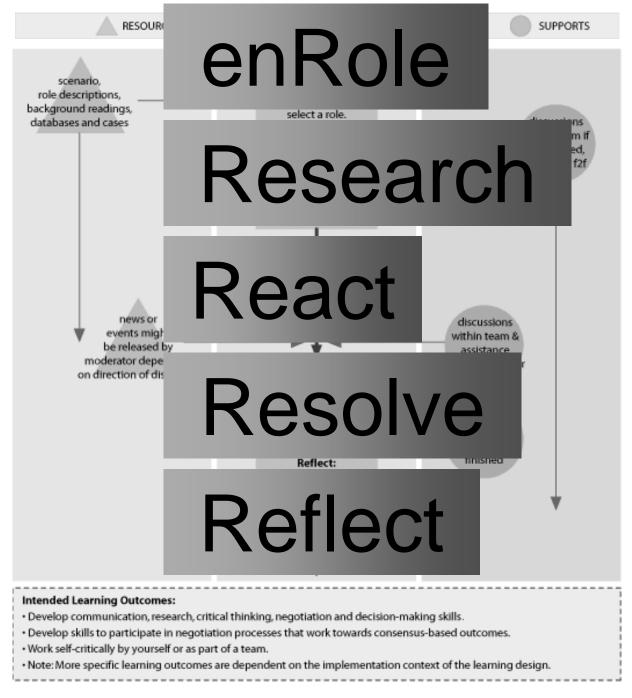
information pages

assessment of knowledge acquisition

unmoderated discussion forums



enRole, Research, React, Resolve, Reflect: developing and using online role play learning designs



UN Security Council

Press Room

Example: Wales 400m runner finishes second [1/8/2002] to England Welshman Elias pipped at the post by fraction of a second after

probe

herculean effort to catch English leader. Full Story]

Example: FBI searches apartment in Anthrax [3/8/2002] New lead on Anthrax terrorist activity.

Full Story]

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Diplomatic Encounters

=	Position	Pa	pers

Each student is expected to write a short paper (600-700 words long) in the form of a speech which will address the set of questions identified. The position paper must be submitted in both electronic and printed form by 12 noon on 30 September [Link] 2002. Please post your position papers to this topic.

Please note: all position papers must be referenced and a bibliography attached.

First Security Council Meeting

Week of 7 October 2002.

Secret Diplomacy

Based on the position paper discussion, the participants are required to contact states they think they can negotiate with, and prepare draft resolution(s) which need to be presented to the next meeting of the UN Security Council. The participants can contact more than one state and explore options of submitting more than one draft resolution. These negotiations [hereafter identified as secret diplomacy] must be conducted through the web-site.

Second Security Council Meeting

Week of 14 October 2002.

Third Security Council Meeting

Week of 21 October 2002.

Group Report

The final group report for each tutorial group must be submitted at their respective tutorials held during the week beginning Monday 4 November 2002.

Afghanistan Afghanistan America United States of America **APHC** All Party Hurrivat Conference Australia Commonwealth of Australia Britain United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland China People's Republic of China

Roles

Egypt Arab Republic of Egypt

Facilitator Group Tutor

India Republic of India

Indonesia Republic of Indonesia

Iran Islamic Republic of Iran

Israel State of Israel

Japan Japan

Observer

Pakistan Islamic Republic of Pakistan

Russia Russian Federation

Saudi Arabia Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Simulation Builder

UN Secretary General United Nations Security Council

Mike Fardon UWA

Political Science **Role Play**

Definition of online role based learning

designed to increase understanding of real life human interaction and dynamics:

participants assume a role in someone else's shoes or in someone else's situation

to do authentic tasks in an authentic context

involving substantial in-role human interaction such as collaboration, negotiation, debate

interaction between roles is substantially in an online environment

learning outcomes are assessable and generate opportunities for student reflection

f2f vs online:

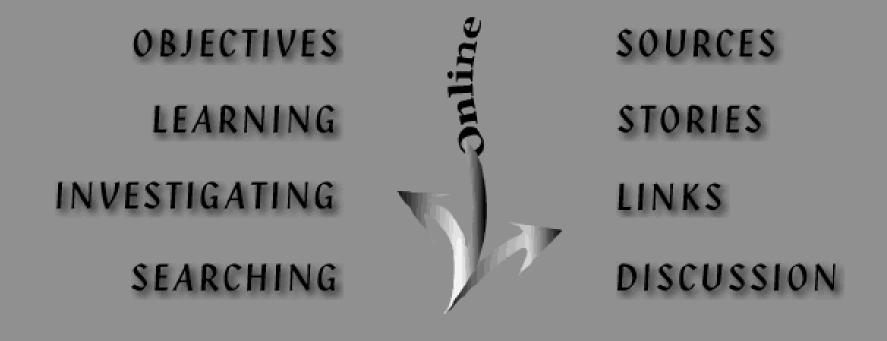
anonymous asynchronous

.... more reflective

Maureen Bell, UOW – Idontgoto Uni Role Play







www.firstfleet.uow.edu.au

Role Play Components

Scenario Roles Event/s

Resources Meeting Places

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Login

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obert Ross	ross	demo2		
ugustus Alt	alt	demo3		
'illiam Balmain	balm	demo4		
enry Brewer	brew	demo5		
mes Campbell	camp	demo6		
alph Clark	clar	demo7		
avid Collins	coll	demo8		
'illiam Dawes	dawe	demo9		
ichard hnson	john	demo10		
mes Meredith	mere	demo11		
ndrew Miller	mill	demo12		
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Sydney Cove 1789

First Fleet Scenario

The problem...

In January 1788 the First Fleet landed at Sydney Cove with 2 years supply of provisions. It was high summer. Based on Cook's observations, made in July 1770, it had been expected that the convicts would quickly establish farms, which would produce enough to feed the colony.

It is now July 1789, and there have been no ships from home.

The land has proved difficult to farm, and the only grain harvest to date has had to be set aside for seed.

The provisions you brought with you have deteriorated, and have had to be supplemented by the purchase of more from Cape Town, South Africa. The Sirius took over five months to complete the journey.

Individual officers and some convicts have set up vegetable gardens, but there are few in the colony who actually know how to farm.

Convicts are free from public work on Saturday afternoons so they can tend their own gardens. However most of them are unused to rural life, being largely the product of city life. Some of them are people for whom theft has long been a way of life. They eat most of their rations in a day or two then steal for the remainder of the week.

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<u>Welcome</u> Elizabeth Cole

<u>Rations</u>

[Quit]



Read about your camp <u>2. Read about other</u> <u>characters</u>



Select from below:

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Nancy Yeates	John Coen Welsh/Walsh	<u>Isabella Rosson</u> 📭
William Richardson	Charles Peat	Thomas Oldfield
Susannah Mason/Gibbs 🛙	Joseph Marshall 📭	Elizabeth Leonard 📭
Stephen Le Grove	John Herbert Keeling/Kellan 🛙	John Harris
John Cullyhorn/Callaghan	John Massey Cox	<u>Elizabeth Cole</u>
James Clark	William Bradbury	John Basely
John Archer/Forrester 邱	Captain John Hunter	Surgeon General John White
<u>Captain Watkin Tench</u>	Andrew Miller 📭	James Meredith
Richard Johnson	William Dawes	David Collins
<u>Ralph Clark</u>	<u>Captain James Campbell</u>	Henry Brewer
William Balmain	<u>Augustus Alt</u>	<u>Robert Ross</u>
Arthur Phillip 邱		

First Fleet Roles

[Read My Message] [Message] [Read Other [NotePad]

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Sydney Cove, 1789

- •Governor's Table
- •Officers' Mess or
- •Convict Camp which has two subsections.- female gossip and male gossip.

Each character can communicate either privately with a particular character or post a general message for all to 'hear' in their camp.

First Fleet Meeting Places

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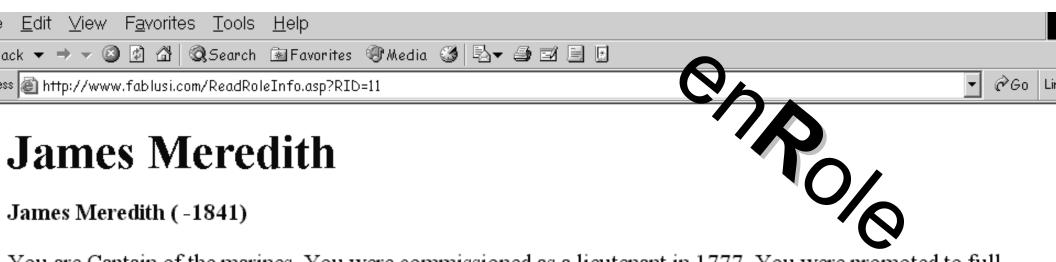
-		
26 January 1788	Landed with 2 years supply of food. Initial rations to marines and convicts each week:	Source: Cobley J., Sydney Cove 1788, p.87
	Beef7lb orPork4lbDried peas3 pintsBread/flour7lbButter6 ozflour1lb orrice1/2lbFemale convicts and marine wives received 2/3 of male convict ration.In order that they could tend their own gardens, convicts	Tench W., Sydney's First Four Years, p. 72

First Fleet Resources

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You are Captain of the marines. You were commissioned as a lieutenant in 1777. You were promoted to full captain on 4 February 1789, on the death of Captain Shea.

You have formed a relationship with Mary Hughes (probably the Convict Mary Johnson, Prince of Wales) by whom you will have a son who you will take back to England, leaving a pregnant Mary behind.

You are a hard drinker, and altogether disagreeable and hasty tempered.

When a convict, Samuel Peyton is found in your tent on 4 June 1788, you catch him and give him a severe head wound.

On 15 August 1789 you will be found in Sarah Bellamy's hut, and although you order that she he taken to the guard house she will not be charged.

You agree with Lt Ralph Clark that convicts should be treated with the utmost severity, who should be put in irons for the smallest fault. The convict women loath you.

You are suspended from duty by Ross after an incident with Ross' secretary Herbert Keeling in October 1789. You will eventually be found not guilty of the 'groundless and malicious' charge brought by Ross.

Now create a description of yourself for others to read. They will not have access to the material above.

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Description

James Meredith

My name is James Meredith, I am a full captian of the marines, and have been since 4 February 1789. One of my duties here is to discipline the convicts and I believe they should be punished for any crimes they commit with the utmost severity.

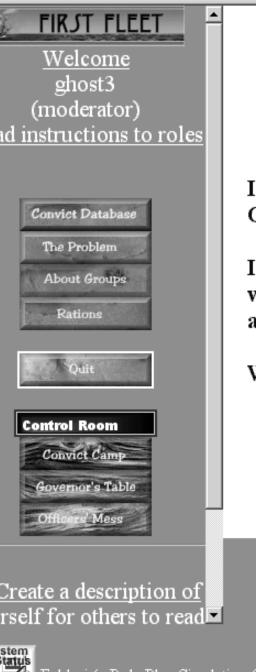
I am currently in a relationship with Mary Hughes/Johnson, to whom I have a child, and another on the way.

I would describe me woman's man, and one who enjoys a drink. In other words, I'm a stud muffin!!!



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David Collins' Profile

David Collins (Marine)

I was appointed Deputy Judge Advocate in 1786; and became Secretary to Governor Arthur Philip in 1788.

I will, of course, exert all my powers for the common good to make this colony work; as I believe it is worth trying to build. And if major Robert Ross says anything to the contrary, he can come and talk to me about it.

With Governor Arthur Philip leading us, I am sure we can survive.







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To:

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Nancy Yeates

-

My Notepad

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I was born in Tynemouth, England in 1767. My mother died when I was born. My father was a factory worker who died when I was 2. I was looked after by a woman who ran a public house. I was sentenced to 7 years for stealing a coat one winter. On the journey out I was attacked by a sailor. I gave birth to a son as a result of that horrible experience. I took up with a Captain of marines, David Collins, for protection - and he is quite a nice man. He has a wife back in England but what can I do? England made me a thief and took my freedom and my chastity by force. We have two pretty children. Captain Collins is now the deputy judge advocate and secretary to the governor - he is a very important man in the colony. He is wise enough to listen to my counsel for he knows I have my ear to the ground and my eyes open and I listen more than I would speak.

Read Messages Send Messages Read Profiles



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Create a description of read

Officers'	Mess

[Back to Officers' Mess]

Subject: James Meredith Date: 9/18/01 12:24:11 PM By: Captain John Hunter

Discussion:

ByMsqID

From:

(180)

To:

I would like to make a statement about the incident concerning james Meredith! I was unwilling to come forward but feel that it is necessary for the good of the colony!! I was watching the night sky through my binoculars to see if i could discover a new constellation and i heard a scream!! I was immediately drawn to the colony! Only to see James Merdith climbing through the window of Sarah Bellamy's window! I'm sure she feared greatly for her safety and the safety of her child!! I hope that the Governor will deal with him appropriately!!

Read Messages Send Messages Read Profiles



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	Convict Camp
<u>Welcome</u> ghost3 (moderator) ad instructions to roles	[Back to Convict Camp] Subject: Food/John Harris' question. Date: 9/19/01 5:05:55 PM
Convict Database The Problem About Groups Rations	By: Nancy Yeates Petition: What about if we pay men to patrol the gardens by using tokens that can be used to purchase things at say the Inn, or the Milliner etc. These tokens can be 'cashed in' by the shop owner for cash.
Quit	I believe that hunting for Kangaroo or indeed any small fleshy animals it a brilliant idea and if it weren't for these big flouncy skirts I have to wear I'd be out there tracking something down with the men.
Convict Camp Governor's Table	I would like to make this a petition (the tokens that is) so please reply: yay or nay. Ms N Yeates
Officers Mess Create a description of rself for others to read ▼	ByMsgID (180) From: To: Read Messages Send Messages Read Messages Read Profiles
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FIRST FLEET Welcome ghost3 (moderator) ad instructions to roles Convict Database The Problem About Groups Rations **Control Room** Convict Camp Governor's Table Mess

Create a description of rself for others to read

Governor's Table

[Back to Governor's Table]

Subject: plot of land Date: 9/12/01 5:24:59 PM By: Arthur Phillip

Discussion:

ByMsqID

From:

(180)

To:

it's a good idea - let's discuss further - i believe that rose hill looks more promising than the land around port jackson - i f we do start a farm out that way maybe it would be better to call rose hill by it's aboriginal place name - what was it called? the other thing we should discuss is timeframes - if we start this farm, how long willit take for the vegetables to grow - by my reckoning we only have about 3 months of supplies left in the stores - perhaps you could ask the commissary to check the rations again and see if we need to reduce them again

Read Messages Send Messages Read Profiles



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tatus

My Notepad

Original message: Date: 19-09-2001 From:Captain James Campbell To:Nancy Yeates, John Coen Welshanalshanabella Rosson, William Richardson, Charles Peat, Thomas Oldfield, Susannah Mason/Gibbsan see Constall, Elizabeth Leonard, Stephen Le Grove, John Herbert Keeling/Kellan, John Harris, John Culu, Jorri Collaghan, John Massey Cox, Elizabeth Cole, James Clark, William Bradbury, John Basely, John A. chan Son ester Captain John Hunter, John White, Captain Watkin Tench, Andrew Miller, James Meredith, Richard Johnson William Dawes, David Collins, Ralph Clark, Captain James Campbell, Henry Brewer, William Balmain, Augustus Alt, Robert Ross, Arthur Phillip Subject:The Governor is a Woman

dear all,

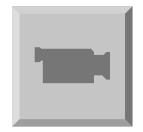
the Governor is a woman inpersinating a man. I vote that we take due action and remove her from this position... we cannot have women ruling this land and any other land for that n atter. Women are for children and house cleaning, cooking and sex that is it.

I will assume the Governors status.

Acting Governor James Campbell

(MsgID=152)

Scenario:



Roles:

Envision Construction Save Wallaby Forest Action Group

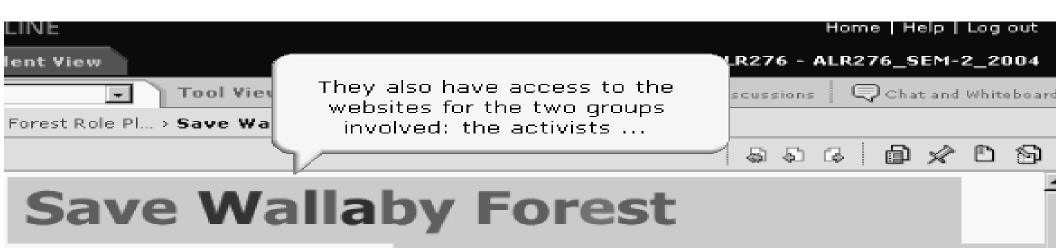
Events:

Press Release (Vista Course Site)Council Meeting (Vista Discussion)

Resources:

Environ Construction websiteAction Group website





* about Us

- * Contents
- * PRESS releases
- * Related sites

How you can help



Meeting Places:

Environ Vista Discussion Group
Action Group Vista Discussion Group

University of Melbourne Faculty of Education 2002

Role Play



An On-line Role Play Simulation

Scenario

The Roles



Logon Make sure you are connected to the internet before you try to logon or attempt to download 'QuickTime'.



George Zug



Kallirol Zug



Minnie Zug





Angela Krotiris



Ann Peterson

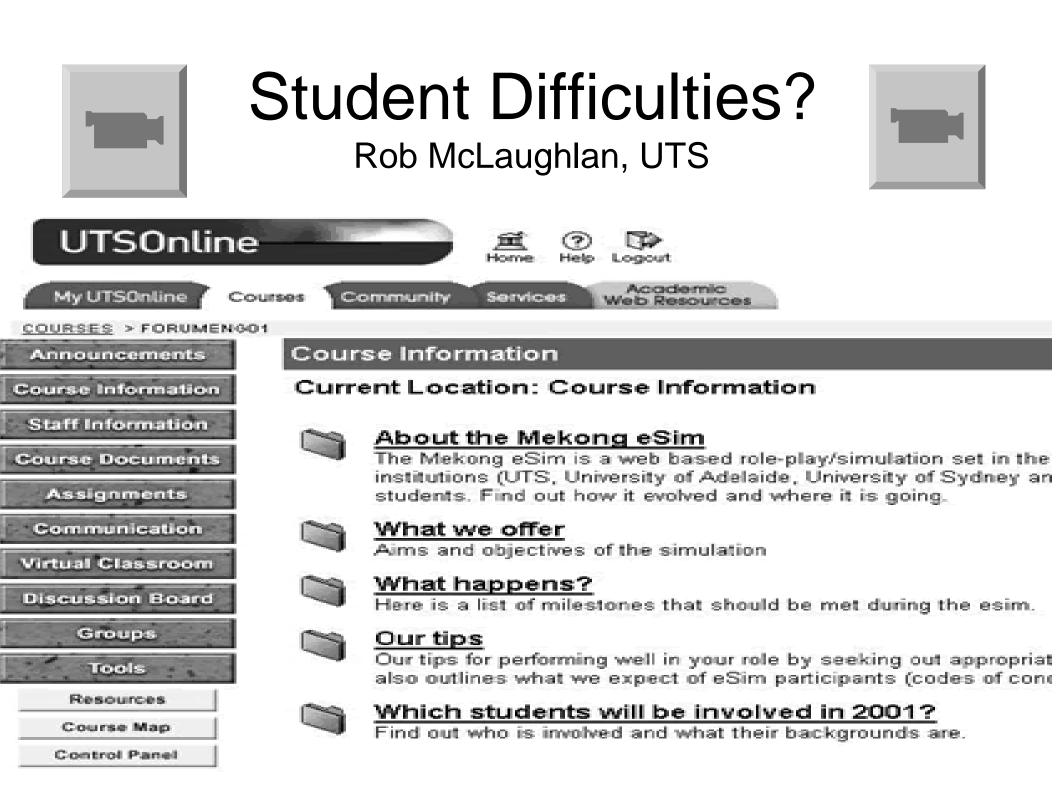


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Mala Pereira

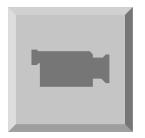


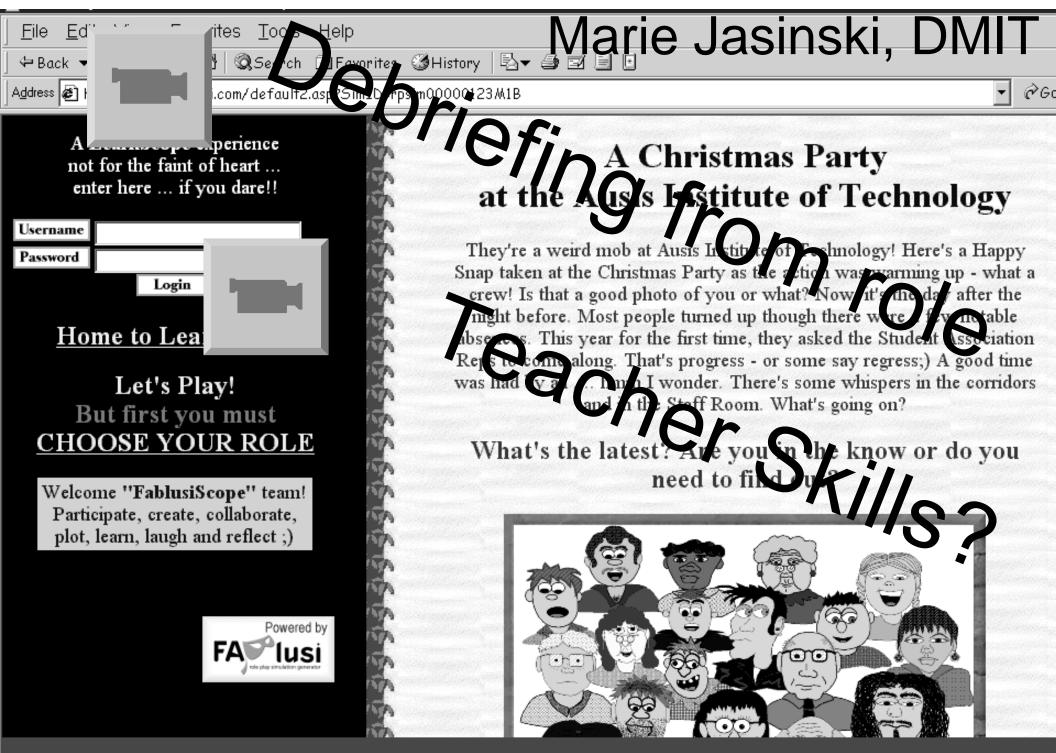




What Students Say...

Middle East Role Play Macquarie Uni

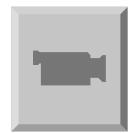




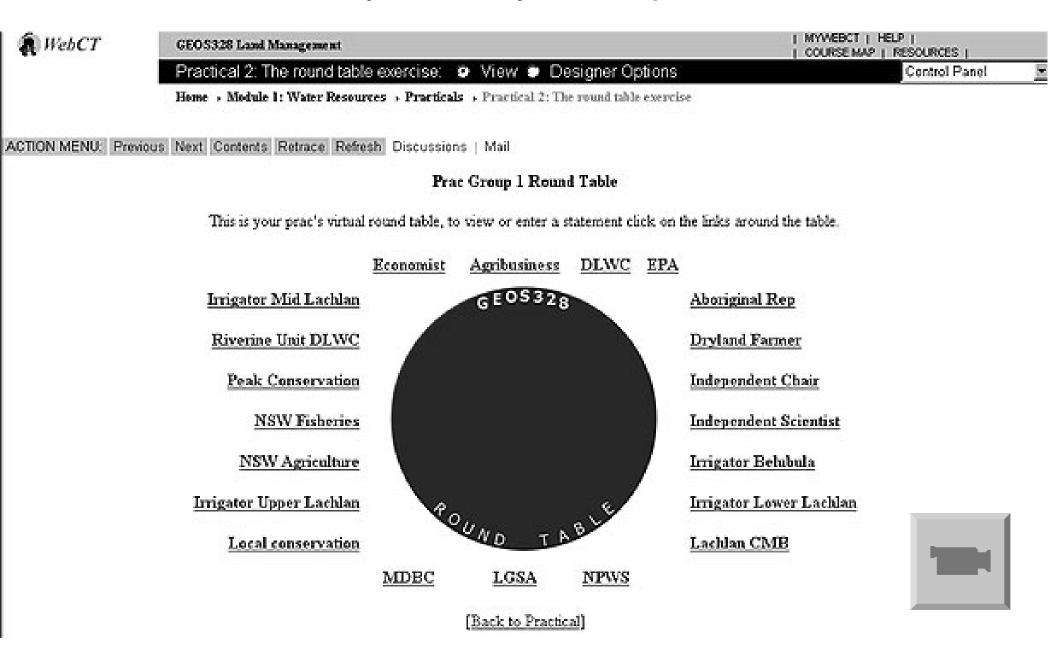
System ↑ Status

Teacher as Moderator

Mark Freeman (ex UTS, now USyd) Securities Market Role Play



Getting a resolution... Environmental Decision Making Gary Brierley, Macquarie Uni



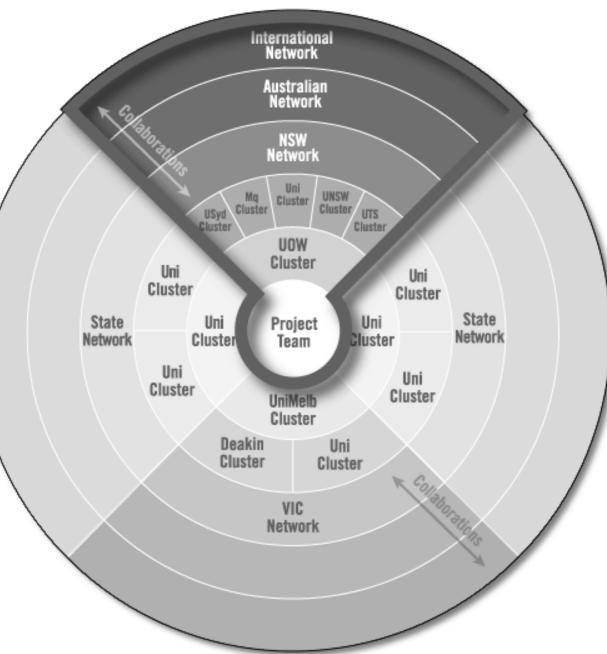


Engineering lecturer wins national teaching prize



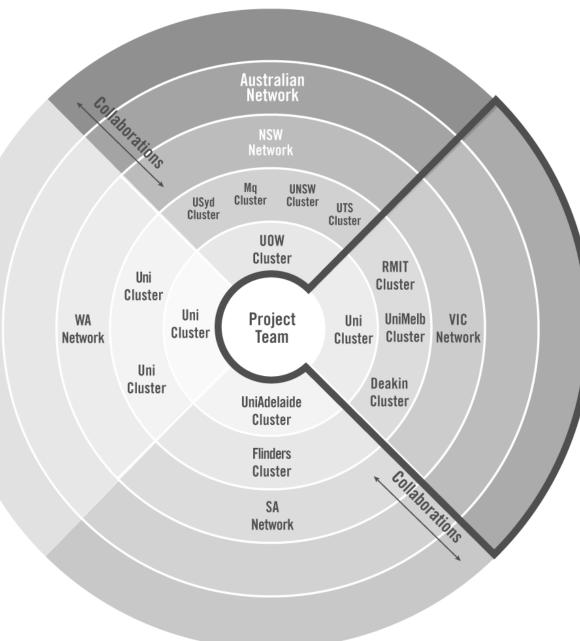
Project EnRoLE: Encouraging Role-based Online Learning Environments

Carrick Institute for Learning & Teaching in Higher Education



Project EnRoLE: Encouraging Role-based Online Learning Environments

Carrick Institute for Learning & Teaching in Higher Education



Project EnRoLE – What?

Growth	1990-4	1995-9	2000-4	2005-6	2008 EnRoLE Goal
No. role plays developed	2	7	23	43	100
No. role player designers	2	11	36	54	150

Project EnRoLE – How?

- blended approach
- university clusters of educational developers & colleagues helping each other to design, evaluate & publish as well as scaffold new designers

state networks for cross-institutional role plays

- national repository for peer review recognition and global collaboration
- international working conference and book

Reuse

	by different teacher in same discipline	by different teacher in different discipline
of same role play	6	0
of same role play design	5	18

Reuse ...

	by different teacher in same discipline	by different teacher in different discipline
of same role play	6	0
of same role play design	5	18

Reuse

	by different teacher in same discipline	by different teacher in different discipline
of same role play	6	0
of same role play design	5	18

EnRoLE Cluster Activities

- Map who is doing role play already to encourage reuse and partnerships
- Seminar Series aimed at sharing role play experiences and exemplars of learning designs
- Research Roundtable to assist each other evaluate your role plays and to identify criteria for local peer review
- Writing Group to support role play designers prepare papers for refereed journals and conferences





Engaging Dynamic Effective

Contacts

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- **Elizabeth Rosser**

National Manager

e.rosser@unsw.edu.au

More information at http://cedir.uow.edu.au/enrole

Information Services

